**The Quiet Revolution and Separatism**

**What was the Quiet Revolution?**

* It refers to the period of time between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Quebec.
* It was an era where Quebec experienced steady, non-violent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* During the years leading up to the Quiet Revolution, Quebecers had been pushing for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Early Signs of Trouble**

* “Co-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ always, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ never.”
* This was the philosophy of Maurice “Le Chef (Chief)” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Quebec’s long-standing Premier.
* Duplessis was the leader of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Quebec up until 1959.
* Prior to the Quiet Revolution, he encouraged Quebec to seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the rest of Canada.
* He also frequently used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to govern the province.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ generation of Quebecers accepted Duplessis’ tactics but the young generation were ready for change.

**A Change in Leadership**

* The tide changed in Quebec in 1960 when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became Premier.
* He was the leader of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* His “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” campaign resonated with a lot of Quebecers.

**Goals of Lesage’s Government**

* Facilitate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Achieve full \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Place the Quebec economy in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Opposing Views**

* As time passed, Quebec became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over how to achieve the goals of the Quiet Revolution. The following groups emerged:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: saw having more influence on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the best way to go.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Quebec and fewer ties to the rest of the country.
* Militants: regarded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the best way to achieve total independence.
* Separatists: they advocated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the only real solution for Quebec.

**The Parti Quebecois**

* The Parti Quebecois was a Quebec political party that formed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It was made up of individuals from various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups.
* Rene \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the 1st leader of the party.
* Levesque had previously been a part of the Quebec Liberal party.
* The party was elected in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Rise of Urban Terrorism**

* Over time, a group of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ separatists in Quebec emerged.
* The group came to be known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FLQ).
* They believed that the only way Quebec would truly be independent from British control was through the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Violence Erupts**

* The FLQ carried out many acts of terrorism.
* In particular, they set up bombs in a number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in predominantly English-speaking neighbourhoods in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In February of 1969, they set off a bomb in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* An \_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ squad was formed and a number of arrests were made.

**Quebec Referendums**

* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Quebec had a referendum.
* A referendum is “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

* Quebecers were asked whether or not Quebec should become an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country.
* The majority of Quebecers voted “\_\_\_\_\_” on both occasions.